**Words 1**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | transmits |  | disapproval |
|  | conceal |  | refusal |
|  | beckon |  | raised |

**Words 2**

1. estimate
2. group
3. ancestor
4. enable
5. ingenious
6. gestures
7. lack
8. consists
9. distress
10. invaluable

**Read 1**

1. decreasing
2. less
3. more
4. ancestor
5. communities
6. alphabet

**Read 2**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. The number of languages in the world. | 7,000 |
| 2. The number of languages with one speaker. | 46 |
| 3. The number of languages in Asia. | 2,200 |
| 4. The number of languages in Europe. | 260 |
| 5. The number of languages in Papua New Guinea. | 832 |
| 6. The year the Roman alphabet goes back to. | 1100 |

**Read 3**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Main ideas** | **Details** |
| * There are many languages in the world. * Some languages are disappearing. * Asia has more languages than Europe. * Some languages have common roots. | * Mandarin Chinese is a widely spoken language. * 46 languages have just one speaker. * French and Spanish have some similar words. * The Roman alphabet goes back to 1100 BC. |

**Grammar in Use 1**

1.  The children, who all study Japanese, are going to visit Japan this year.

2.  Francis, whose brother is a translator, is very good at languages.

3.  The boy who won the award gave a speech in French.

4.  The book which I am reading right now was translated from Swedish.

5.  A program which translates different languages is very useful for language learning.

6.  A man whose name was Samuel Webster wrote the first American English dictionary.

**Grammar in Use 2**

**1.** My teacher, whose name is Mr. Edwards , speaks English, French, and Russian.   
  
**2.** Fiona, who has visited China several times , is studying Chinese.   
  
**3.** The boy, whose mother comes from Turkey , is going to give a talk about learning Turkish.   
  
**4.** Children who live in England usually study French or German at school.   
  
**5.** The language which is most widely spoken in the world is Mandarin Chinese.   
  
**6.** Switzerland, which lies between Germany and Italy , has three official languages.

**Grammar in Use 3**

* 1. Italian and Spanish, which have common origins in Latin, have many similar words.
  2. Languages which have very few speakers are in danger of disappearing.
  3. Mandarin Chinese, which is widely spoken in Asia, has several different dialects.
  4. Stephanie, who speaks French and Arabic, is training to be a translator.
  5. People who speak two languages find it easier to learn a third language.
  6. Peter, whose native language is Danish, usually speaks to us in German.

**Grammar in Use 4**

**1.** Vicky, whose mother is a teacher, wants to study Arabic next year.  
**2.** Our neighbor, who was born in Australia, speaks with an Australian accent.  
**3.** The computer, which we bought two years ago, still works perfectly.  
**4.** The two friends, who often meet in the library, are writing a story together.  
**5.** Lucy, whose hobby is speaking Spanish, is going to Spain next year.  
**6.** I studied ancient Greek, which was very difficult for me, when I was at school.

**Listening**

1. False
2. True
3. False
4. True
5. True
6. True

**Word Study**

1. astrobiology
2. confident
3. concept
4. asterisk
5. conclude
6. concur
7. astronomer
8. astrophysics

**Writing Study**

1. Unlike
2. However
3. but
4. contrast
5. hand